

## Math 116: Written Homework Set 9

**This assignment is due on Thursday, November 9<sup>th</sup> in class. Show all work where possible! Answers magically appearing will receive no credit.**

1. Which of the following are statements?
  - a. Roses have thorns.
  - b. Carnations have long stems.
  - c. Daffodils or tulips?
  - d. Don't eat the roses.
2. Let  $p$  = 'Trout are fish' and  $q$  = 'Fish live in trees'. Symbolize each of the following:
  - a. Trout are fish or fish live in trees.
  - b. Trout are fish and fish do not live in trees.
  - c. If trout are not fish then fish live in trees.
  - d. It is not true that either trout are fish or fish live in trees.
3. Construct truth tables for the following.
  - a.  $\sim p \wedge q$
  - b.  $p \vee \sim q$
  - c.  $\sim p \rightarrow \sim q$
  - d.  $(p \wedge \sim q) \rightarrow (\sim p \wedge q)$

## Selected Answers

1. a. Is a statement.  
c. Not a statement. Is a question.

2. a.  $p \vee q$   
c.  $\sim p \rightarrow q$

3. a.

|                   |
|-------------------|
| $\sim p \wedge q$ |
| F                 |
| F                 |
| T                 |
| F                 |

c.

|                             |
|-----------------------------|
| $\sim p \rightarrow \sim q$ |
| T                           |
| T                           |
| F                           |
| T                           |